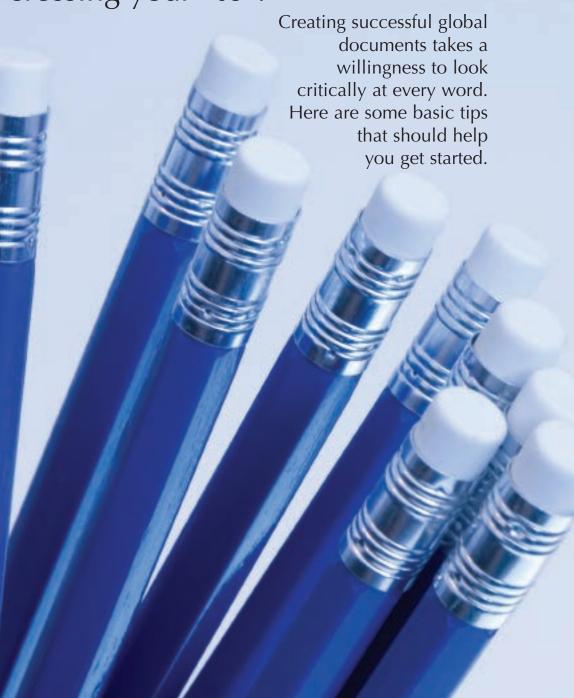


Hitting the Nail on the Head





# Dotting your "i's" and crossing your "t's".



# Allow extra white space.

Translated text will run from 10% to 40% longer than in English. Allowing for this prior to translation saves time and money.

#### Plan column width.

Words in many languages (Russian, German) are much longer than in English. The use of narrow columns with these languages can result in excessive hyphenation and extremely ragged lines.

## Consider paper size.

Standards for paper vary. For example A4, the standard size in Europe, measures 8.27" x 11.69" as opposed to the US 8.5" x 11". The live area of your document should be designed to fit within both A4 width and US length.

# Avoid mixing artwork and text.

The text in a graphic element may need to be translated. This can require a complete reworking of the graphic. Keep text and graphics separate to avoid this expense.

## Avoid using text as a background graphic element.

Text used as a background illustration will look odd if left in English—translating/producing it is an unnecessary expense.

## Use editable graphics.

On-line graphics must be editable, as callouts have to be translated. Allow extra white space around callouts for translation. The easiest approach is to use numbered callouts outside the graphic.

## Use color carefully.

In different cultures color connotations widely vary. Consider the target markets for your document when planning color use. In general, shades of white, black and gray should be used cautiously as they have negative connotations in a number of cultures. For example, white is the primary funeral color in Asian countries.

### Plan tables for translation.

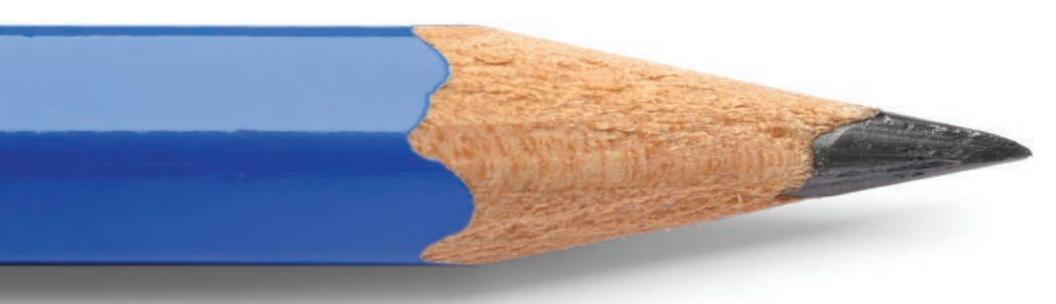
Make columns as wide as possible for the expansion of translated text and to reduce the need to hyphenate. Allow extra white space to the left or right of the table for expansion of columns to eliminate the need for extensive reformatting.

#### Avoid directional design elements.

Some languages (Arabic, Hebrew, etc.) read from right to left, back to front. Others read vertically. Directional design elements that assume a left-to-right orientation will not work in these languages. For example, a process flow graphic over a center spread would require an expensive re-design when translating the document into Arabic.

#### Use culture-neutral art.

Depictions of men and women in roles that are non-traditional in another culture may be offensive. For example, a woman shown instructing men, or demonstrating a product in public, still contradicts tradition in some countries. Images that evoke ethnic, or cultural stereotypes are inappropriate. Animals represent strikingly different character traits in different cultures.



Don't let your money go down the drain.

Following these simple guidelines prior to writing your document will save both time and money in the translation process.

We'll show you how we can bring a world of language management opportunity to your company.



